

## APA In-Text Citations

Guide created using the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.).

### Citing by Author(s)

Number of Author(s)	Cited in the Text (Narrative)	Paranthetical Citation
1 Author	Smith (2020)	(Smith, 2020)
2 Authors	Pérez and Taylor (2020)	(Pérez & Taylor, 2020)
3 or More Authors	Lee et al. (2020)	(Lee et al., 2020)
Organization without abbreviation	ProQuest Congressional (2020)	(ProQuest Congressional, 2020)
Organization with abbreviation First Time	National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA, 2020)	(National Aeronautics and Space Administration [NASA], 2020)
Additional Times	NASA (2020)	(NASA, 2020)

et al. - means “and others,” no period after et

**Unknown Author:** If no author is identified, cite the first few words of the citation on the reference page (usually the title). Title of an article, a chapter, or a web page is in double quotes. Title of a periodical, a book or eBook, report is *italicized*.

Narrative: the article “World Gastroenterology” (2009)

Paranthetical: (“World Gastroenterology,” 2009)

Narrative: the book *Great American Short Stories* (1997)

Paranthetical: (*Great American Short Stories*, 1997)

**Personal Communications:** Interviews, private letters, phone conversations, email, etc. that do not provide recoverable data are not listed on the reference page. Cite them in text only. Use the initials and surname of the individual and an exact date.

Narrative: T. J. Majors (personal communication, June 20, 1867)

Paranthetical: (T. J. Majors, personal communication, June 20, 1867)